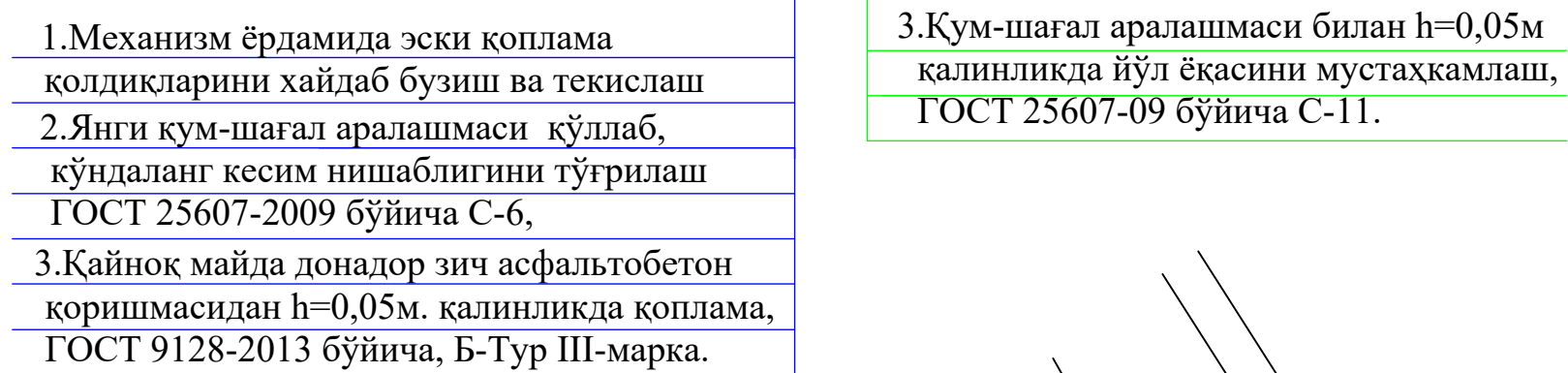
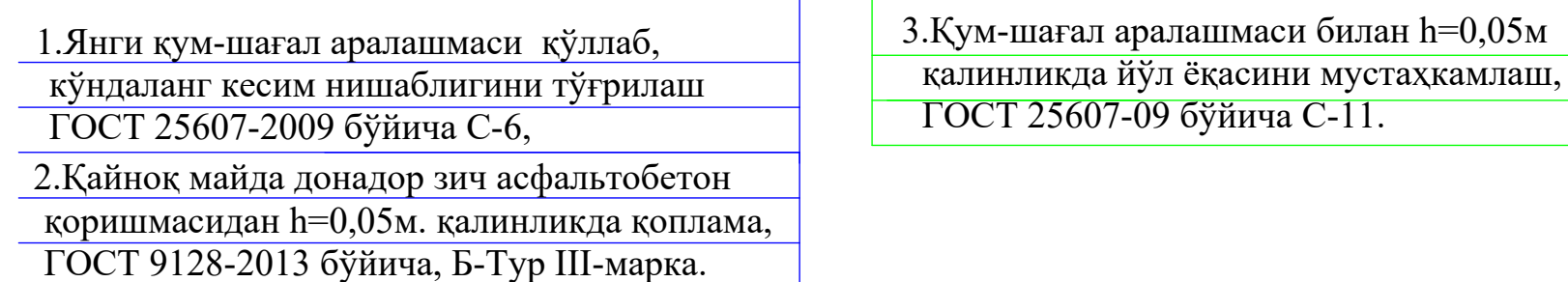
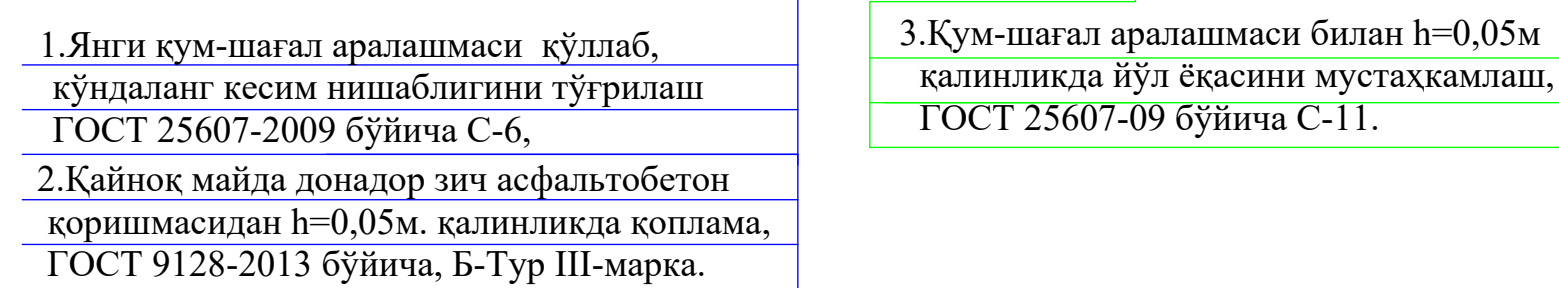
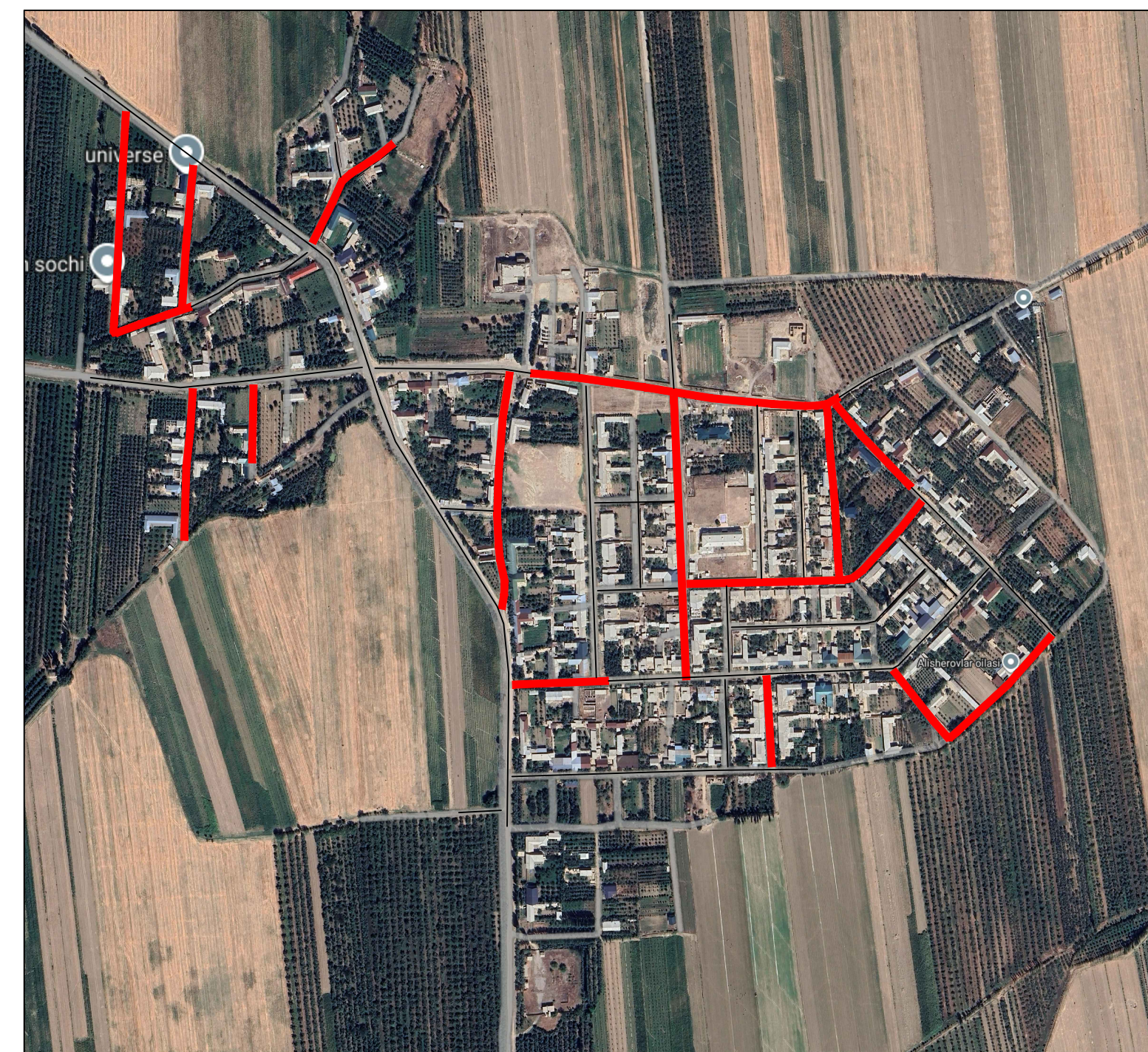




"КЕЛИШИЛДИ"
Ташаббускор
 М.Рахмонов
30 сентябрь 2026 йил

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